

OREGON INTERSCHOLASTIC SKI RACING ASSOCIATION NORDIC RACE RULES

(September 2022)

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Section A: Race Organization

1. The Members of the Race Committee

- Chief of Race
- Chief of Course
- Chief of Timing
- Chief Calculator
- Race Secretary
- Additional members at the discretion of the organizing team

2. The Duties of the Race Committee

- Appoints a Technical Delegate and members of the jury.
- Administers the rights, duties, and obligations of the organizer of any sanctioned event.

3. The five (5) voting members of the Jury are

- the Technical Delegate, who serves as the chairperson of the jury
- the Chief of Race
- the Chief of Course Monitors and
- Two other members appointed by the race committee
 - For league races, the other members are preferably from different teams who are not hosting the event.
 - For the State Championships, the other jury members are preferably from different leagues.

3.1 If any jury members are involved directly in the protest, then a neutral jury member will be used.

4. Duties of the Jury

- Ensure that the race is organized and carried out according to OISRAN rules.
- Decide whether a competition shall be canceled, interrupted or postponed.
- Decide about any late entries, starting orders, etc.
- Decide on any protest or penalty.
- The jury members will be available to serve at the jury meeting during the full allowable time of the protest period.

5. Duties of Race Officials

5.1 Technical Delegate:

- Will be approved by the Race Committee with preference made to individuals who have attended an OISRAN approved Nordic officials' clinic within the past two years.
- Makes sure the event is run according to OISRAN rules and all technical aspects are in accordance with OISRAN rules.

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- 5.1.2 Technical Delegate duties before the competition:
- Shall examine the course with the help of profiles, drawings and other material.
 - Shall make necessary approval judgment.
 - Shall visit the terrain of the competition site and have accurate knowledge of the courses to be used.
 - Shall keep informed of the technical preparations being made by the organizers and be well acquainted with the technical organization.
 - Is able to give advice and information as needed to those in charge and make any necessary changes.
- 5.1.3 Technical Delegate duties during competition:
- Must be present during the entire period of the competition and should be at the competition site early enough to make a final inspection before the start of events, including the start, finish, and relay zones.
 - Make sure that the starting arrangements function in accordance with OISRAN requirements, as published.
 - Proceed to the finish line and make the same inspection there.
 - Visit the relay zone to inspect check points or any critical points on the course, if necessary.
 - Remain at the site of the event until the last competitor has reached the finish line.
 - If the TD has to leave the site before the end of the event, the Chief of Race must be informed.
 - Assists all officials and race personnel to make sure the race is run safely and effectively.
 - Advises the organizers within the scope of their duties.
 - In critical cases, above all in cases of danger to the health or safety of the competitors, the decision of the TD (even contrary to the votes of the other Jury members entitled to vote) is binding. In such a case, the TD must put his decision in writing, together with the reasons for it and bring it immediately to the attention of the OISRAN Board.
- 5.1.4 Technical Delegate Duties after the Competition
- Meets with the jury to make any necessary decisions.
 - Obtains the unofficial results from the chief calculator and approves the official results before they are posted as "official."
 - Submits a report to the OISRAN Board.
- 5.2 Chief of Race
- Directs and controls the work of all officials.
 - Summons meetings of the Race Committee.
 - Acts as chair of the Coaches Meetings after consultation with the TD.
 - Is responsible that no competitor is left on the course after the finish of the race.
 - Informs the coaches of the following: place, time and method of start; marking of the course; position of food and refreshment stations.
- 5.3 Chief of Course
- Selects the course in consultation with the race committee.
 - Is responsible for the preparation of the course in accordance with the regulations.
 - Makes arrangements regarding the course for location of food, race headquarters; prepares maps and profiles.

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- Is responsible for ensuring that competitors and officials have adequate space at the start and finish, including any parts of the course such as practice loops, etc.
- Is well acquainted with the terrain.
- Is preferably an experienced skier with some competition background.

5.4 Chief Steward

- Makes arrangements for providing food and refreshments for racers and race help.
- Sets up food station/s.

5.5 Chief of Timing

- Responsible for the coordination of personnel for starting, time-keeping and calculations.
- Starter and time keepers work under the direction of the Chief of Timing.
- Establishes controls in the finish area.

5.6 Race Secretary is responsible for

- all secretarial work concerning the technical aspects of the competition,
- all forms and paperwork including any paper starting lists,
- notifying media of results

5.7 Chief Calculator is responsible for

- creating all starting lists and posting them electronically.
- computing all race calculations.
- posting infractions at the same time the unofficial times are posted so that jury members and coaches have the information.
- calculating the final team tabulations.
- posting unofficial results online and/or at the event.
- any print-outs of documents as may be requested by the Technical Delegate on race day.
- making any corrections (if needed) and posting the official final results electronically.

5.8 Chief of Course Monitors

- Reports to Chief of Race and coordinates with the Chief of Course.
- Decides together with Chief of Race and TD the suitable placing of course monitors.
- Informs course monitors of their duties: that they may use video equipment and they must be ready to testify before the jury about any infractions they note.
- Equips course monitors with control cards and other material (maps, etc.) that may be necessary and assigns them to their positions.
- Collects all pertinent information and control cards after the competition and reports any infractions to the jury and the Chief Calculator.

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Section B: The Cross-Country Race Rules

All OISRAN sanctioned races will be run in accordance with the following rules and regulations. Currently published US Ski and Snowboard Competition Guide shall govern OISRAN cross-country competition in all areas not specifically covered in the following race rules.

10. Race Operations

10.1 Coaches and Officials During the Competition

10.1.1 Identification of coaches and race officials is desirable so that competitors and coaches know who is making a request.

- Identification can be by arm bands or bibs
- The head coach of each team will be allowed to wear a coach's bib or armband. The head coach wearing this identification has the right to approach the officials during a race.

10.1.2 Coaches' Meetings: A coaches' meeting will take place on race day at least 1 hour prior to the race. Coaches are responsible to have reviewed the course and be ready to approve it or make suggestions for changes. Announcements will be made about bib turn-in, meeting place for jury, any procedures the coaches and racers must know, etc.

10.1.3. Officials' and Coaches' Behavior

- Officials, coaches, and their staff members will refrain from use of alcohol, tobacco, controlled substances and profanity in the immediate Start/Finish areas as well as along the course.
- Any officials or coaches found in violation will be told to leave the race at that point and will not be allowed near the course with their team during the following races. A letter of reprimand will be sent to their League Representative.

10.2 Race Entry

10.2.1 Entry procedures and deadlines for races

- The OISRAN Board will set entry procedures and deadlines for the **State Championships**.
- Each race organizer for a League race shall set entry procedures and deadlines for their **League** race.

10.2.2. Seeding Interval start races

- Procedures for seeding for the interval start race for the **State Championships** will be decided by the OISRAN Board annually.
 - Separate ordering of the seeds will take place for the Girls and the Boys teams for the State Championships.
- Procedures for seeding for the interval start **League** races will be decided by the race organizer.
 - Separate ordering of the seeds for Boys and Girls teams is not a requirement for League races.

10.2.3. Mass starts

- The mass start should be carried out using a handicap start system. This means that the highest ranked athlete has the most favorable start position followed by the next highest ranked athlete. This can be organized using angled start lines (arrow >>>>) with each competitor separated by a fixed distance interval.

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EXCEPTION: Northern League and Mt. Hood League have the option to not use a handicap start system for **League** Mass Start races.

- 10.3 One refreshment station must be provided near the finish of the race course.
- 10.4 Warm-up areas should consist of the same terrain and grooming as the race course and be in close proximity to the start area.
- 10.5. For order and control on the courses the following principle applies:
- From 5 minutes before the start until the time the Chief of Course (or his appointee) clears the course after the last competitor, all non-competitors, except coaches and officials are no longer permitted to ski on the designated race course.
EXCEPTION: For Northern League and Mt. Hood League races, skiing on the course while not competing is acceptable as long as no competitor is obstructed or distracted. It is recommended that the non-competitors ski in the same direction as the race. Course closure is determined by these guidelines, rather than a Technical Delegate's decision.
 - The TD can issue special regulations to allow other specified non-competitors on the designated race course.
 - The race map should have access areas to the course marked.
- 10.6 Competitors during the Competition
- 10.6.1 In all competitions, obstruction is not allowed. This behavior is defined as deliberately impeding, blocking (by not following best line), charging or pushing any competitor with any part of the body or ski equipment.
- 10.6.2 In an interval start race, a competitor who is overtaken must give way on the first demand. This applies in classical technique courses even when there are two tracks and in the free technique courses when the skier being overtaken may have to restrict his skating action.
EXCEPTION
- in marked zones a competitor may not track another competitor. (OISRAN Race Rule 10.6.4)
- 10.6.3 In a mass start race, a competitor who is being overtaken is not required to give way on the first demand, but the overtaken skier must not obstruct the skier who is overtaking them.
EXCEPTION
- A skier in a relay race (mass start) who is being overtaken must give way on the first demand IF the skier being overtaken is in a different leg. The skier being overtaken must give way even when there are two tracks in classic technique courses and in the free technique courses when the skier being overtaken may have to restrict his skating action.
- 10.6.4 Once the competitors enter a zone where corridors are marked, they must choose a corridor. A competitor is allowed to leave the chosen corridor as long as they are not obstructing another competitor. (OISRAN Race Rule 10.6.1)
- 10.6.5 The competitor must comply with the instructions of competition officials.
- 10.6.6 Warming up on any ski competition course must always be done in the competition course direction. No one (coach or competitor) should ever ski on the course against the direction of the competition course. Unless the TD has issued exceptions to this rule.

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- 10.6.7 In the state meet and Southern League races, a competitor's use of electronic devices with earphones is prohibited in the Start area and during the race.
- 10.6.8 The default of using the US Ski and Snowboard rule about pole length will be the way to address any pole length issues for the classic race at the OISRAN state meet. The US Ski and Snowboard rule will be enforced at the state meet ONLY through a protest process.

11 Description of the Cross-Country Competition Courses

- 11.1 The cross-country course shall be laid out so as to be a true test of the competitors' strength, endurance, ski technique and tactical knowledge.
- 11.2 All courses should be completely prepared and groomed with machines. If a diagonal race course has two tracks, they will be set at least 1.20 meters apart, except for temporary terrain restrictions, measured from the middle of each pair of tracks. Sharp turns and changes in course direction as well as steep downhills of the diagonal course should have discontinued tracks so that the racers can step turn or snowplow such sections.
- 11.3 The course shall consist of varying sections of climb, downhill and undulating terrain (recommended approximately 1/3 of each terrain). Climbs that are too long and steep, very difficult and risky downhill sections, as well as monotonous open stretches should be avoided.
- 11.4 Any artificial obstacles are not allowed on the course. The first section of the course should be relatively easy. The most strenuous part of the course should occur about halfway or in the third quarter of the course.
- 11.5 The course may not be set on slopes that entail undue risk to the competitor. Changes of direction shall be gradual and not abrupt.
- 11.6 Courses should not be too flat or monotonous. They should be varied so that endurance and ski technique are put to the test.
- 11.7 A course that is easy should be preferred to one that is too dangerous.
- 11.8 The height difference (HD) shall not exceed 100 m.
- 11.9 The difference in height of a single climb (MC) must not exceed 50 m.
- 11.10 The total climb (TC) limits for the individual Nordic ski course should be within 20 -200 m. for a 5K course, or proportionally by distance.
- 11.11 The course for the State Championships shall not be above 2200 m (7269') unless such standards are specifically waived by the OISRAN Board of Directors, acting in the role of the State Meet Committee.
- 11.12 The course shall be measured. Preferably, the measuring shall be done by tape or line. Could be approximated by GPS or a snowmobile. The course may be set to a plus or minus 10% of the stated distance, i.e., 4.5 K to 5.5 K for a 5K course, to allow for terrain availability.

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- 11.13 There will be a "1K to go" sign set 1K from the finish in plain view. A "200 meters" sign shall be placed at the appropriate distance from the finish.
- 11.14 The start and finish should be clearly marked and preferably be at the same height on level ground.
- 11.15 The mass start should have a minimum of 35 meters of parallel lanes. After 100 meters the lanes should converge to the race course.
- The classic technique competitors are forbidden to leave their lanes.
 - The freestyle technique competitors are forbidden to leave the parallel lanes or to use skating techniques for this distance.
- 11.16 All courses shall be open to competitors for inspection. The Race Committee may limit inspection to certain hours or certain parts for grooming.

12. Technique Definitions

- 12.1 Classical Technique includes the diagonal techniques, the double poling techniques, herringbone techniques without a gliding phase, downhill techniques and turning techniques. Single or double-pole skating is not allowed. Turning techniques comprise steps and pushes in order to change directions. Where there is a set track, turning techniques with pushing are NOT allowed. This will also apply to competitors skiing outside of the set track.
- 12.1.1 The jury may ban or enforce the use of specific techniques on clearly marked sections of the course. Technique and turning zones should be marked before official training and on course maps if possible. In marked Technique Zones only the use of diagonal technique (alternating diagonal movements of both arms and legs including diagonal stride and herringbone without a gliding phase. In diagonal technique only one or no pole is in the ground at any time. In technique zones only diagonal technique is allowed.
- 12.1.2. Technique zones should be introduced in at least one league classic race each season.
- 12.2 Free Technique includes all Cross-Country skiing techniques.

13. Method of Starts

- 13.1 Individual Race – Interval Starts
- Interval starts will normally use half-minute intervals. The TD may approve shorter or longer intervals in order to have fair conditions for the competitors.
 - The competitor shall start with the front of both bindings behind the starting line.
 - The starter shall give every competitor a 10-second warning before start with a verbal "10 seconds" before the start. They shall count "5-4-3-2-1 and go."
 - The competitor shall always be allowed to see the starter's watch.
 - If electrical timing is used, an electrical audible start signal should be given.
- 13.2 Individual Race- Mass Starts

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- The starting procedure for a Mass Start will begin two minutes before the start signal.
- At this time instructions about the start will be given to all competitors assembled in their start positions. These instructions should end with the competitors being instructed to stand at their start positions and a “one minute to start warning” is given.
- Next there will be the command “30 seconds to start.”
- When all competitors are motionless and in the “set” position, then the next sound will be the start command or signal.

14. False and Late Starts

- 14.1 Competitors who make an early start shall be recalled and required to again pass through the starting line, in which case they shall be deemed to have started at their pre-fixed starting time
- 14.2 If electrical timing is used, the exact starting time of a competitor shall be accepted if it is between 3 seconds before or 3 seconds after the pre-fixed starting time for the racer.
- 14.3 A competitor who starts late shall not interfere with the start of the other competitors.
- 14.4 If a competitor starts late, the competitor's actual start time must be noted in case the jury decides his late start was due to force majeure.
- 14.5 When a competitor starts late, the start list time will count for the start time.

15. Timing

- 15.1 General
- 15.1.1 Any primary timing system (hand-timing or wand and photo beam) will be supplemented by hand timing as a validation system and results cross-checked between the two systems.
- 15.1.2 A least two stopwatches will have the freeze dial option so times can be read while the continuous time is still running and/or will have the option of recording into electronic storage.
- 15.1.3 It is desired that two of the watches be able to record into storage 500 separate times.
- 15.1.4 Hand timing will be recorded to the hundredths of a second from stopwatches that record to the hundredths of a second, but the times will be rounded to the nearest tenth of a second for the official results for any individual race, following these steps:
- All timers write the times to the hundredths of a second on timing sheets.
 - Data entry person enters times into the calculations' sheet to the hundredths of a second.
 - Calculator sorts results and identifies any times that are within .2 second as a tie.
 - The tied time is the average of the times.
 - All times are rounded to the tenths for the official results.
- 15.1.5 Hand timing results for each individual race at the state meet will be calculated and posted according to the steps in 15.1.4, however the combined individual state meet results are calculated according to the following steps:
- Retain the times as recorded to the hundredths of a second, and use these times when calculating the combined individual times.
 - Calculator sorts results and identifies any times that are within .4 second as a tie.
 - The tied time is the average of the times.
 - All times are rounded to the tenths for the official results.

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- 15.1.6 The head timer confirms that all watches are synchronized and all aspects of the timing system are operating correctly.
- 15.1.7 Hand-timing times for the racers will stop when their first foot crosses the finish line. The hand-timing validation system will separate out the times when more than one racer breaks the photo beam at the same time.
- 15.1.8 The clock's memory or other timing recording devices are not cleared until after the final results are official.
- 15.1.9. Hand-timing times for the racers will stop when their first foot crosses the finish line. The hand-timing validation system will separate out the times when more than one racer breaks the photo beam at the same time.

15.2 Mass Starts

- 15.2.1 Three stopwatches will be used.
- 15.2.2 The finish timer will start two watches when the race starter says "go." One watch is a backup (can be stored around the neck); the other watch is used to capture the finish times.
- 15.2.3 The race starter will start the third watch.
- 15.2.4 If electronic timing is used only two hand watches are needed.

15.3 Individual Starts

- 15.3.1 Four watches will be used. Two for the start and two for the finish.
- 15.3.2 All watches are started 30 seconds before the first racer starts.
- 15.3.3 The Finish timer and the Start timer will start their watches at the race starter's command. Each timer keeps one watch stored as a back-up (can be around the neck) and reads off the other watch.

- 15.4 Electronic Timing: when available, race officials will rely on recommendations from timing manufacturer regarding back-up timing, and number of timing officials needed to adequately run the system.

16. The Race

- 16.1 All competitors must follow the marked track and pass through all official check points.
- 16.2 Competitors may use no supplemental means of propulsion other than skis and poles.
EXCEPTION: If the racer breaks a binding or ski so that it is not functional they may continue on the course by propelling themselves with their ski-less foot. As soon as they can get a substitute ski they may finish the race on the replacement ski.
- 16.3 Pacing, defined as skiing behind, in front of, or alongside a racer with the intent of controlling or maintaining the racer's tempo, is not allowed. It is permissible to run on foot alongside the track, giving words of encouragement, giving intermediate times and information to racers for up to 30 meters. In all circumstances the race course must be kept clear. 16.4 The entire course must be accomplished on at least one ski.
- 16.4 The entire course must be accomplished on at least one ski.

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- 16.5 During the race, poles may be exchanged. In individual races, or relays, one ski may be exchanged providing the competitor can show to the jury the broken ski or damaged binding occurred in that race.
- 16.6 The technique used in a race may be limited and the race then run by US Ski and Snowboard rules for "classical technique" races (See Nordic Race Rules, Section B 12.1). Such races shall be so designated, and all competitors will be notified of this special designation well in advance of the competition.
- 16.7 A competitor may wax skis during the race but without assistance from any other person. Competitors have the right to make use of wax, torch, or scraper, provided by others, as well as refreshments during the events of competition.

17. Calculations of Results

17.1 Calculations for Varsity Team Scores for **Individual Races**

- 17.1.1 Only the top five finishers for each team earn varsity placement points at a race. The sum of the varsity placement points of the top three finishers for each team determines the varsity team score.
- 17.1.2 If a varsity team has only 2 finishers, a dummy score may be used for the third place. The dummy score is calculated by adding one to the total varsity placement points.
- 17.1.3 Where more than five (5) athletes have entered any race for one team, racers finishing 6th, 7th, 8th, etc. for that team do not displace points for varsity team scoring.

17.2 Calculations for Varsity Team Scores for **Varsity Relay Races** are as follows:

First-Place Team	6 points
Second-Place Team	12 points
Third-Place Team	18 points

- 17.2.1 The points are to be increased by six (6) for each team on through the remaining relay results.
- 17.2.2 Varsity team relay finish orders ignore any JV1, JV2, etc. relay team finish orders. For example: if the overall relay finish order were Varsity team for School A, Varsity team for School B, JV team for School A, Varsity team for School C—then the placement for the Varsity teams is:
- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1st place | School A |
| 2nd place | School B |
| 3rd place | School C |
- 17.2.3 If a team has only 2 competitors for a Varsity relay team, then those two racers will compete in the first two legs of the relay and a dummy time (a time equivalent to the slowest time of the third relay leg) will be added to their composite time. That total time will be compared to the total times of the other Varsity relay teams to arrive at a finish position.
- 17.2.4 If a team has only one (1) competitor, that competitor can ski in the JV relay event
- That competitor can ski on a relay team that is comprised of two JV competitors who are from another team, or they can ski one leg on a JV relay team where each leg is skied by a competitor from a different team.
 - The individual lap times are calculated and posted.

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- 17.3 Scoring for **Varsity teams in league races** that include relay races: The total team score will be determined by adding together the team points for the individual race and the team points for the relay race.
- 17.4 Scoring for **Varsity teams in State Championships**: The total team score will be determined by adding together the team points for the two individual races and the team points for the relay race.
- 17.5 **Optional for Southern League Races**: Scoring for Southern League races may include separate scoring for Division I and Division II classifications of Southern League teams.
- Coaches choose the classification for their teams
 - The Boys and Girls teams comprised of students attending the same school do not have to use the same classification

18 Tie Breaking – teams

- 18.1 Tie breaking is to be used only for the first five teams placing. If a tie exists for places beyond fifth, they will remain as ties.
- 18.2 If there are four (4) finishers in the individual race for each of the tied teams, then the position of the fourth finisher for each team breaks the tie.
- 18.3. If there are not four (4) finishers in the individual race for each of the tied teams, then the team that does not have a fourth finisher loses to the team that does have a fourth finisher.
- 18.4 If there are not four (4) finishers in the individual race for both of the tied teams, then the tie breaker is accomplished by adding together the times of the top three finishers of each team in each event (the individual event and the relay event). The team with the fastest time wins.
- 18.5 If a tie remains after applying 18.2 – 18.4, go to the fifth finishers for each team and apply the same rules to the fifth-place finishers.
- 18.6 If a tie remains after applying 18.2 – 18.5, then the teams remain as a tie.

19. **Tie Breaking - Individuals**: If two or more competitors have the same time, they shall each be given the same place on the official results. Therefore, if two are tied for first place, there will be no second-place winner, but the next place listed will be third place.

20. Announcement of Results

- 20.1 Unofficial Times
- 20.1.1 Times taken by the timekeepers shall be considered unofficial times. They shall be posted on a scoreboard that shall be readily visible from the area provided for the competitors who have finished, or they shall be available electronically.

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20.1.2 As soon as possible after completion of the race, unofficial times and infractions shall be announced on the official notice board and also at the finish or electronically. The time for posting times is counted from the moment of the announcement.

21. The Official Result List must contain the following:

- The name of the organizing team or league.
- The name of the competition, the site, individual discipline (freestyle or classic), description of the legs of the relay race, and classification (Varsity boys or Varsity girls).
- The date of the race.
- All technical data such as the location and distance of the course, the team names or league of the members of the jury.
- All details concerning the competitors, finish order, start number, surname, first name, team name, individual times for individual competitions, individual combined times (for state meet), did not start, did not finish, or disqualified.

22. Reports

22.1 Official results reports shall include the following listings

- Individual Boys
- Individual Girls
- Relay Boys Teams
- Relay Girls Teams
- Total Team Boys
- Total Team Girls

22.1.1 Team members who disqualify (DSQ), do not finish (DNF), or did not start (DNS) will also be indicated on the official results published after the race.

22.1.2 If the Southern League is using the classifications of Division I and Division II teams, the results reports will include a separate set of results for each Division.

23. Cold and Warm Weather Precautions

23.1. **Background:** There are three main factors to be considered by the Jury regarding cold weather safety: the temperature; the duration of the exposure, and the clothing and other protection against cold weather. These factors together with any other relevant information such as the “wind chill factor” must be taken into consideration when a decision is made regarding cold weather.

23.2 **Between 15 degrees Fahrenheit and zero degrees Fahrenheit:** If the temperature level is forecast to be between 15 degrees Fahrenheit and zero degrees Fahrenheit at any point on the course, recommendations regarding cold weather protection should be made available to the participants. Under such conditions it is the responsibility of the participants to seek the information and to follow the recommendations given by the organizer.

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23.3. **Zero degrees Fahrenheit and below:** If the temperature in a major portion of the course is zero degrees Fahrenheit or below, the competition shall be delayed or cancelled.

23.4. **Warm Weather Precautions:** If the temperature is forecast to rise above 41 degrees Fahrenheit during the course of the competition, and exposure to sunshine is expected, recommendations must be given to competitors concerning clothing, skin protection and the need to consume adequate liquid before and during the competition. Feeding stations must ensure that they have adequate drinks to meet the increased demand. First aid stations must be briefed to be alert for signs of dehydration or any damage from sun exposure, and they must be prepared to take necessary measures in cases of dehydration or sunburn.

24. Penalties

24.1. A competitor may be penalized up to the penalty of disqualification by the competition jury if he/she:

- Enters the race under a false name.
- Trains on a course where and when the course is closed.
- Receives any kind of assistance, as mentioned previously.
- Fails to give way to an overtaking skier, on demand.
- Violates the ski exchange rules for either individual races or relay.
- Violates other additional infractions as specified in the US Ski and Snowboard manual.
- Violates the classical technique definition as defined by OISRAN Race Rules, Section B 12.1.
- Does not meet OISRAN eligibility rules.
- Interferes with the progress of any other competitor.
- Does not wear the official start number (bib) visible, and in racing fashion while skiing, from the time of distribution to the time of collection, except for the start area.

24.2 Time Penalty

- Early start infractions should be sanctioned by time penalties.
- In Interval Start competitions, early start infractions should be sanctioned by a minimum time penalty of 15 seconds (the competitor's actual skiing time + 15 seconds minimum penalty).

24.3 Team disqualifications will result from the following infractions:

- A member or members of a team participating at the State Championships who is found to be in possession or under the influence of controlled substances at any time, including the night after the day's racing, shall be grounds for a team disqualification and any awards or standings from the competition shall be revoked by OISRAN. Controlled substances shall include tobacco products, as defined by the 1919 session of the Oregon State Legislature.

24.4 A team disqualification is defined as an action which affects only those scoring areas dealing with team scoring.

24.5. A team disqualification will not lead to individual disqualification, except for individuals involved in the infractions.

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24.6. An individual disqualification will not automatically lead to a team disqualification, except in the case of a team that has only two members.

25. Protests

25.1 Types of Protests

- Against the admittance of competitors
- Against a competitor's competition equipment
- Against the course or its condition
- Against another competitor or against an official during the race
- Against timekeeping
- Against decisions of the TD or members of the jury.

25.2 Place of Submittal

25.2.1 Protests pertaining to the race are to be submitted at the location designated on the official notice board or at a place announced at the coaches meeting.

25.2.2 Protests pertaining to rulings from the TD or jury are to be submitted to the OISRAN Board.

25.3 Deadlines for Submittal

25.3.1 Against the admittance of a competitor: before the start of the race.

25.3.2 Against the course and its conditions, obstacles, danger points, etc. no later than fifteen (15) minutes after the course is set, or sixty (60) minutes before the start of the race (whichever is closest to the start time).

25.3.3 Against another competitor or competitor's equipment or against an official because of irregular behavior during the competition: within thirty 30 minutes after the last competitor has passed the finish.

25.3.4 Against the time keeping: within fifteen (15) minutes after the posting of the unofficial result list.

25.4. Forms of Protest

25.4.1 Protests must be submitted in writing.

25.4.2 As exceptions, protests may be made verbally by prior approval of the Jury.

25.4.3 Protest must be substantiated in detail. Proof must be submitted, and any pieces of evidence must be included.

25.5 Authorization: Designated head coaches, League Representatives and officials are the only people authorized to submit protests.

25.6. Settlement by the Jury of a Protest or a Report of an Infraction:

- The Jury meets at a predetermined place and time, fixed and announced by the Jury, to deal with the protests and infractions reported by course monitors or other authorized people.
- The Jury will invite for discussion on protests and reported infractions the officials concerned, and if necessary any other officials involved, possible witnesses to the race concerned and the protesting coach, team captain or competitor. Additionally, any other material such as video tape, film photographs, etc, shall be examined if available.

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- At the vote on the protest or reported infraction, only the Jury members are to be present. The TD chairs the proceedings. The decision requires a majority of all voting members of the Jury, not just of those present. In case of a tie, the TD's vote is decisive. There reigns the principal of a free evaluation of the pieces of evidence. The rules on which the decision is to be based shall be applied and interpreted in such a way that fair proceedings, taking into the account the maintenance of discipline, are guaranteed.

26. Right of Appeal

- 26.1 Appeals against the decision of the Technical Delegate or jury must be made to the OISRAN Board of Directors by 6:00 pm on the Tuesday following the last race of the event.
- 26.2 All appeals must be in writing with all evidence in the possession of every member of the OISRAN Board of Directors at the time of their hearing any such appeal.

27. Calculation Error: A complaint based not on an alleged breach of the rules on the part of an official or a competitor, but on an alleged error in calculating the results, shall be considered if sent by registered letter from the competitor's team within one month of the date of the race to the OISRAN Board of Directors.

28. Medical Plan for races: A medical plan will be established for each league race and for the State Championship event and written in the race information for coaches and volunteers. The procedures to be followed in the event of injury, accident, or death should be included in this medical plan.

29. Incident Reports: Will be handled according to [OISRAN Policy #28](#).

Section C: Relay Competitions

Fundamental Rule: The organization of the relay competition is the same as for other cross-country competitions with the following additions:

50. Timing Procedures for Relay Race

- 50.1 Three stopwatches will be used.
- 50.2 The finish timer will start two watches when the race starter says "go." One watch is a backup (can be stored around the neck); the other watch is used to capture the lap and finish times. The race starter will start the third watch.
- 50.3 If electronic timing is used only two hand watches are needed.

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51. Special Officials

- 51.1 A referee ensures that the tag in the exchange zone conforms to the exchange rules. (OISLAN Race Rules 54)

52. The Relay Course

52.1 The Start Line

- 52.1.1 When possible, the relay course should have a minimum of 35 meters of parallel lanes.
- 52.1.2 When possible, a minimum of 100 meters after the start, the lanes should converge to the race course.
- 52.1.3 The individual starting places should be at least 1.5 m apart.
- 52.1.4 There shall be one lane per team or the greatest number of lanes possible with a minimum of 4 lanes.
- 52.1.5 To provide a fair start, modifications can be done if required due to the terrain and the snow conditions.

- 52.2 For relays with classic technique, it is preferable that two tracks will be set.

53. The Method of Start for Relay Races

- 53.1 Each team will be assigned a starting lane according to OISLAN Policies

- For league races (Policy #9.13.3), if lanes are assigned to teams, then a race official makes the lane assignments.
- For State Championship relay races (Policy #41.9.3), the lanes will be assigned according to the team standings from Friday's individual race.

- 53.2 If there is not enough room to start all the first competitors for each team side by side, then the varsity relay event may be run in immediately consecutive heats and the junior varsity relay event may be run in immediately consecutive heats. It is also permissible to have two or more rows of competitors starting at least 2 meters behind each other, and to start them simultaneously.

- 53.3 **League relay events** may have separate varsity and JV relay races, or varsity and JV teams can compete in the same relay race.

- If the varsity and JV relay races are separate, coaches may enter varsity relay teams in the JV relay race, and a coach can enter JV teams in the varsity relay wave with the Technical Delegate's approval.

- 53.4 The **State Championships relay events** are separate varsity and JV relay races.

- A coach may choose to enter a Varsity Team in a Junior Varsity heat, but no Junior Varsity Team may enter a Varsity Team heat.

- 53.5 At the start, all racers must start in their assigned lanes and remain in those lanes for the length of the parallel lanes.

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- 53.6 All competitors must start with the front of both bindings behind the starting line.
- 53.7 The starter shall follow the instructions in [OISRAN Race Rule 13.2](#) (Individual Race – Mass Starts) when starting each relay heat.
- 53.8 If there is a false start, the starter’s assistant (or referee), who stands at the end of the start line, responds to the starter’s signal by barring the way, whereupon the starter arranges a new start.
- 54. The Exchange**
- 54.1 Definition of a legal tag: the arriving competitor taps his/her hand on any part of the next competitor’s body, while both competitors are in the relay exchange zone. The definition of “body” includes extremities (hands and feet). Any way of pushing for the starting competitor is forbidden.
- 54.2 If a tag contravenes the rules, both competitors must be recalled to the relay exchange zone, where a correct tag must take place before the next competitor taking over can start. The next competitor may only enter the relay exchange zone when summoned.
- 55. Penalties.** The same rules apply as for other cross-country events with the following additions: a team can be penalized up to disqualification by the jury if
- the same competitor runs more than one leg of the course.
 - the exchange is not correctly carried out and not corrected.
- 56. Entries**
- 56.1 At the **State Championships**, racers must have completed at least one of the two individual events at the State Championships to be eligible to enter the Varsity or JV relay races
- 56.2 At the **League races**, racers must have completed the individual race that day to be eligible to enter the Varsity or JV relay races.
- 56.3 Delivering names of the three competitors on the **varsity relay team** and their starting order to the Chief Calculator
- For the **State Championships**, the names should be delivered before the designated time for the jury meeting at the State Championships.
 - For the **League races**, the race organizer determines if and when the names should be delivered to the Chief Calculator.
- 56.4 The names of the competitors on the junior varsity relay teams and their starting orders should be delivered to the Chief Calculator according to the instructions of the Chief Calculator for that race. League races and State Championships may have different rules about delivering the names of the competitors on the junior varsity relay teams.

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Section D: Pursuit Competitions without a break

- 60 Fundamental Rule:** The organization of the pursuit competition is the same as for other cross-country competitions with the following additions:
- 60.1 Pursuit competitions without a break consist of a first part with mass start, followed by the changing of skis in an exchange area and then continues with a second part. Each part uses different techniques.
 - 60.2 Start
 - 60.2.1 A Mass Start handicap start system must be used. (OISRAN Race Rule 10.2.2)
 - 60.2.2 The starting order is based on previous race results.
 - 60.3 Course
 - 60.3.1 Distances: 3-4 km for classic technique + 3-4 km for free technique.
 - 60.4 Skis must be exchanged, or the same skis must be taken off and put back on in the exchange zone.
 - 60.5 The Race Organizer decides if the boots must also be taken off and put back on in the exchange zone. This information is communicated prior to the event through a note on the start list.

Section E: Paintball Biathlon

- 70 Fundamental Rule:** The organization of the Paintball Biathlon competitions are the same as for other cross-country competitions with the following exceptions:
- 70.1 The results of Paintball Biathlon will not be included in the Southern League Race Series .
[The accuracy of the markers varies on too many uncontrollable parameters; i.e. smoothness and length of barrel, gas cartridge pressure.]
 - 70.2 No jury will make decisions about the Paintball Biathlon event– all decisions will be made ONLY by the Technical Delegate, and there will be no right to appeal.
 - 70.3 The following recommended seeding, method of start, and course distances for the Paintball Biathlon are ONLY GUIDELINES – they are not established as Race Rules, and they can be changed to suit the race organizers' objectives:
 - 70.3.1 Racers seeded by gender, from fastest to slowest.
 - 70.3.2 Individual 30-second interval starts.
 - 70.3.3 Course distance is less than 1 Km.

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71 Shooting Range Rules:

- 71.1 Safety rules will be reviewed prior to the racers handling the Paintball Markers.
- 71.2 A safety marshal will be present at the shooting range.
- 71.3 The distance from which the target is shot can vary from 30 – 45 feet.
- 71.4 The diameters of the targets are approximately 8 inches.
- 71.5 The shooter can use any position they choose (standing, prone, or kneeling).
- 71.6 The racer gains a 10-second deduction in elapsed time for each target they hit. [There are 5 targets (or 5 hits per one target) for each halt at the shooting range.]
- 71.7 SUGGESTION that can be changed by race organizers: The racer halts at the shooting range 3 times (and skis 2 laps).
- 71.8 The responsibility for tallying the total number of targets hit will be assumed by “target helpers” at each shooting station.
- 71.9 The racer uses the shooting lane assigned to them by the Chief of Range.

72 Additional Race Officials and Race Helpers for Paintball Biathlon

- 72.1 Shooting Range Safety Marshal
- 72.2 Shooting Range Chief of Range
- 72.3 Target Helpers: record the number of hits for each racer’s halt at the shooting range
- 72.4 Target Cleaners (must wear safety eye protection and heavy clothing)
Shooter Helpers (handle the paintball markers – keep markers full of paintballs, check gas pressure, clean markers when clogged)
- 72.5 “Wait Time” Recorder
- 72.6 A person who enters into the results calculations the number of hits that are recorded by “Target Helpers.”

73 Optional scoring system: Use a penalty lap for each missed hit.

- 73.1 Change the role of Target Helpers to become that they monitor the number of penalty laps each racer skis.

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Section F: Southern League Race Series

- 75 Definition of Specific Races for Race Series:** At the beginning of the League Race season, the Southern League defines specific League races that are included in the “Southern League Race Series.”
- 76. Calculating Individual League Points for the Southern League Race Series**
- 76.1 The first-place winner in each race in the series gets 40 points, second gets 38 points, third gets 36 points, and fourth gets 34 points. Each successive place gets one less number of points (33, 32, 31, 30, etc.)
- 76.2 Ties for cumulative individual scores
- Any ties for cumulative individual scores will be broken by the results of the final league race in the “Southern League Race Series.” A tie is broken in favor of whichever racer ranks highest at the final league race.
 - If a racer who ties for cumulative individual scores at the final league race also ties for their performance at the final league race, then their tie(s) will be broken by adding their elapsed times for all the league races. If competitors are still equal, the tie remains a tie.
 - Ties will be broken for only the top 10 places. Any ties for the remaining cumulative individual scores will remain as ties.
- 77. Individual Awards for the race series:**
- The racers with the top ten cumulative individual scores of the Southern League Race series are recognized at the Southern League awards ceremony, held after the final race in the series.
- 78. Calculating Team league points for the Southern League Race Series**
- 78.1 The slowest team at each race gets 2 points, next fastest team gets 4 points, and so forth until the fastest team ends up with 2 more points than the next to fastest team.
- 78.2 If teams tie for cumulative team league points, the tie will remain a tie. A new trophy(ies) is purchased, and more than the top 3 teams will be recognized.
- 79. Team Awards for the race series:**
- The teams with the top 3 cumulative team scores of the Southern League Race Series are recognized at the Southern League awards ceremony, held after the final race in the series.

Section G: Pairs Relay

- 80. Pairs Relay:** The Pairs Relay race consists of teams of two racers racing a prescribed course one after the other until both members have completed the course twice. Each racer is required to use the classic technique for their first lap and the free technique for their second lap. The team completes 4 laps.
- 80.1 **Pairs Relay Race Start:** All skiers in the first leg start at the same time (i.e. mass start – see [OISRA Race Rule 13.2](#)). After each racer completes their course, they tag off to their teammate within the Exchange Zone.

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80.2 Exchange Zone

80.2.1 Option 1: The racers are required to touch the body of their teammate in an exchange zone. (OISRAN Race Rule 54)

80.2.2 Option 2: The incoming skier may cross an “exchange” line in a lane adjacent to the one in which the outgoing skier is positioned. When the incoming skier crosses the exchange line the outgoing skier may start. The exchange line for the incoming skier is slightly ahead of the start line for the outgoing skier. In this way the outgoing skier can see when the “exchange” line is crossed.

80.3 The order of the laps for each team is 1st skier uses classic technique; 2nd skier uses classic technique; 1st skier uses free technique; 2nd skier uses free technique.

80.4 The number of separate races at any event and the composition of the teams for each race are determined by the race organizer.

Section H: Kings Court Sprint Race

90. Definition: The King Court Sprint Race format begins with athletes being seeded prior to the event or through a timed qualification round, which is organized as an interval start competition. After the seeding is determined, the athletes compete in sprint heats.

91. Courses and Stadium

91.1 Course length will be .8 – 1.2 Km.

91.2 The course used for the qualification round and the course used for the sprint heats should be the same.

91.3 Recommended norms for the course and stadium for the classic technique: course has a minimum of 1.2 m between tracks; start has 1.8 m between tracks; finish has 3 corridors with minimum of 1.2 m between tracks.

91.4 Recommended norms for the course and stadium for the freestyle technique: start has minimum of 1.9 m between tracks; start zone ends in 15 m; finish has 3 corridors that are 3 m each.

92. Start Order and Start Procedure

92.1 Qualification Round

92.1.1 The intervals for the qualification round can be from 10-30 seconds and can be 1 or 2 starters at time (determined by Jury).

92.2 Sprint Heats (Quarterfinals, Semi-finals, and Finals)

92.2.1 The start positions in the sprint heats are determined by the athletes in order of seeding.

92.2.2 A Heat Start procedure should be used for the sprint heats.

- Competitors are organized on a pre-start line.
- The starter will give the command “take your start positions” and the competitors advance to the start line.
- When all competitors are at the start line, the starter will give the command “Set” and all the competitors must remain motionless until the start signal.

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- Competitors are not allowed to change tracks within the marked corridors for the first 10-15 m after the start line.
- Any False Start will result in a “restart” of the competition. Any competitor who causes a subsequent False Start in the same heat will be required to with-draw from the competition.

92.2.3 The race organizers determine the time intervals for each heat. All competitors in each heat do not have to have completed the course before the following heat starts. A 2-minute interval between heats is recommended.

92.2.4 The assignment of competitors to Quarterfinal heats is determined from the finish rankings in the qualification round or prior seeding. Fastest 6 qualifiers in the first heat; 7-12 in heat 2, etc.

92.2.5 The assignments of competitors to the Semifinal heats is based on the rankings in the Quarterfinals heat (see diagram below): Top two finishers in each heat move up one heat (except for Heat 1 where the racers 1-4 stay in the same heat), bottom two finishers move down one heat and middle two stay in the same heat. (except for the final Heat where the racers 3-6 stay in the same heat). All racers race in semifinals.

92.2.6 The assignment of competitors in the Final heats is based on the rankings in the semifinal heats. (see diagram below): Top two finishers in each heat move up one heat (except for Heat 1 where the racers 1-4 stay in the same heat), bottom two finishers move down one heat and middle two stay in the same heat (except for the final Heat where the racers 3-6 stay in the same heat). All racers race in Finals.

92.2.7 Heats of 9 competitors are also allowed. Fastest 9 qualifiers in the first heat; 10-18 in heat 2, etc. The assignments of competitors to the semifinal heats and final heats follow the same pattern as described in 5 and 6 above, with 3 competitors moving up or down.

93. Timing

93.1 Sprint Heats will not be timed.

93.2 Tied results remain as ties in the final rankings

94. Jury and Protest

94.1 Due to the timeline pressure of running successive heats, it is not possible to allow protests during quarterfinals and semifinals. Protests will only be accepted after the finals.

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Draft Kings Court Start list and Heat Times.

Split Start Skier #	Round One		Round Two		Round Three		Heat #
	Qualifying Place	Heat #	Heat #	Heat Time	Heat #	Heat Time	
100000	1	1 12:00:00	28	H1-1 1:00:00 PM	55	2:00:00 PM	Planes 1-4
100015	2	2 12:00:00		H1-2 1:00:00 PM		2:00:00 PM	
100030	3	3 12:00:00		H1-3 1:00:00 PM		2:00:00 PM	
100045	4	4 12:00:00		H1-4 1:00:00 PM		2:00:00 PM	
100100	5	5 12:00:00	29	H2-1 1:02:00 PM	56	2:00:00 PM	Planes 7-12
100115	6	6 12:00:00		H2-2 1:02:00 PM		2:00:00 PM	
100130	7	7 12:02:00		H2-3 1:02:00 PM		2:02:00 PM	
100145	8	8 12:02:00		H2-4 1:02:00 PM		2:02:00 PM	
100200	9	9 12:02:00	30	H3-1 1:04:00 PM	57	2:02:00 PM	Planes 13-17
100215	10	10 12:02:00		H3-2 1:02:00 PM		2:02:00 PM	
100230	11	11 12:02:00		H3-3 1:04:00 PM		2:04:00 PM	
100245	12	12 12:02:00		H3-4 1:04:00 PM		2:04:00 PM	
100300	13	13 12:04:00	31	H4-1 1:04:00 PM	58	2:04:00 PM	Planes 19-24
100315	14	14 12:04:00		H4-2 1:04:00 PM		2:04:00 PM	
100330	15	15 12:04:00		H4-3 1:06:00 PM		2:06:00 PM	
100345	16	16 12:04:00		H4-4 1:06:00 PM		2:06:00 PM	
100400	17	17 12:04:00	32	1:08:00 PM	59	2:08:00 PM	
100415	18	18 12:04:00		1:08:00 PM		2:08:00 PM	
100430	19	19 12:06:00		1:08:00 PM		2:08:00 PM	
100445	20	20 12:06:00		1:08:00 PM		2:08:00 PM	
100500	21	21 12:06:00	33	1:10:00 PM	60	2:10:00 PM	
100515	22	22 12:06:00		1:10:00 PM		2:10:00 PM	
100530	23	23 12:06:00		1:10:00 PM		2:10:00 PM	
100545	24	24 12:06:00		1:10:00 PM		2:10:00 PM	
100600	25	25 12:08:00					
100615	26	26 12:08:00					
100630	27	27 12:08:00					
100645	28	28 12:08:00					
100700	29	29 12:08:00					
100715	30	30 12:08:00					
100730	31	31 12:10:00					
100745	32	32 12:10:00					
100800	33	33 12:10:00					
100815	34	34 12:10:00					
100830	35	35 12:10:00					